November 10, 2021

Via EDGAR Transmission

United States Securities and Exchange Commission Division of Corporation Finance Office of Life Sciences 100 F Street, N.E. Washington, D.C. 20549

Attention: Jane Park

Re: Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
Registration Statement on Form S-3
Filed November 2, 2021
Registration No. 333-260689

Ladies and Gentlemen:

In accordance with Rule 461 of Regulation C of the General Rules and Regulations under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, we hereby request the acceleration of the effective date of the above-referenced Registration Statement so that it will become effective on November 15, 2021, at 4:00 p.m., Eastern Time, or as soon thereafter as practicable, or at such later time as Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (the "Company") or its counsel may request via telephone call to the staff. Please contact Wesley C. Holmes of Latham & Watkins LLP, counsel to the Company, at (617) 948-6027, or in his absence, Jennifer Yoon at (617) 880-4540, to provide notice of effectiveness, or if you have any other questions or concerns regarding this matter.

Sincerely yours,

Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

By: /s/ Hunter Smith

Hunter Smith Chief Financial Officer

cc: Peter N. Handrinos Wesley C. Holmes