

---

**UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**  
Washington, D.C. 20549

---

**FORM S-8  
REGISTRATION STATEMENT**  
*UNDER  
THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933*

---

**Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc.**  
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

---

Delaware  
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

46-2159271  
(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

222 Berkeley Street  
12th Floor  
Boston, MA 02116  
(857) 264-4280  
(Address of Principal Executive Offices) (Zip Code)

Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc. 2017 Equity Incentive Plan  
(Full title of the plan)

---

David P. Meeker, M.D.  
Chief Executive Officer, President and Chairman of the Board  
Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc.  
222 Berkeley Street  
12<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Boston, MA 02116  
(857) 264-4280  
(Name and address of agent for service) (Telephone number, including area code, of agent for service)

*With copies to:*  
Peter N. Handrinos, Esq.  
Latham & Watkins LLP  
John Hancock Tower  
200 Clarendon Street  
Boston, MA 02116  
(617) 948-6060

---

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer   
Non-accelerated filer

Accelerated filer   
Smaller reporting company   
Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 7(a)(2)(B) of Securities Act.

#### EXPLANATORY NOTE

This Registration Statement on Form S-8 is being filed for the purpose of registering an additional 2,688,212 shares of the Registrant's common stock to be issued pursuant to the Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc. 2017 Equity Incentive Plan (the "Incentive Plan"). A Registration Statement of the Registrant on Form S-8 relating to the Incentive Plan is effective.

#### INCORPORATION BY REFERENCE OF CONTENTS OF REGISTRATION STATEMENTS ON FORM S-8

The contents of the Registration Statements on Form S-8 (File Nos. [333-220925](#), [333-223647](#), [333-229642](#), [333-236829](#), [333-253709](#), [333-263168](#), [333-270231](#), [333-277539](#), and [333-285411](#), including any amendments thereto, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, relating to the Incentive Plan, are incorporated herein by reference.

#### Item 8. Exhibits

Exhibit Number	Description
4.1	<a href="#">Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc. and Certificate of Amendment (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc.'s Current Report on Form 8-K (File No. 001-38223) filed on June 26, 2025)</a>
4.2	<a href="#">Amended and Restated Certificate of Designations of Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.4 to Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc.'s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q (File No. 001 38223) filed on May 7, 2024)</a>
4.3	<a href="#">Amended and Restated Bylaws of Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc.'s Current Report on Form 8-K (File No. 001-38223) filed on December 18, 2023)</a>
5.1*	<a href="#">Opinion of Latham &amp; Watkins LLP</a>
23.1*	<a href="#">Consent of Ernst &amp; Young LLP, Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm</a>
23.2*	<a href="#">Consent of Latham &amp; Watkins LLP (included in Exhibit 5.1)</a>
24.1*	<a href="#">Power of Attorney (included on signature page)</a>
99.1	<a href="#">Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc. 2017 Equity Incentive Plan and Form of Option Agreement (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc.'s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q (File No. 001-38223) filed on November 14, 2017)</a>
99.2	<a href="#">2017 Equity Incentive Plan Form of Restricted Stock Unit Award Agreement (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.18 to Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc.'s Annual Report on Form 10-K (File No. 001-38223) filed on March 2, 2020)</a>
99.3	<a href="#">2017 Equity Incentive Plan Performance Unit Agreement (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.4 to Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc.'s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q (File No. 001 38223) filed on May 7, 2024)</a>
107.1*	<a href="#">Filing Fee Table</a>

\* Filed herewith.

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, the registrant certifies that it has reasonable grounds to believe that it meets all of the requirements for filing on Form S-8 and has duly caused this registration statement to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized, in the City of Boston, Commonwealth of Massachusetts, on February 26, 2026.

### RHYTHM PHARMACEUTICALS, INC.

By: /s/ David P. Meeker, M.D.

David P. Meeker, M.D.

*Chief Executive Officer, President and Chairman of the Board*

## POWER OF ATTORNEY

Each person whose signature appears below hereby constitutes and appoints David P. Meeker, M.D. and Hunter C. Smith, or each of them singly, with full power to act without the other, such person's true and lawful attorneys-in-fact and agents, with full power of substitution and re-substitution, for him or her and in his or her name, place and stead, in any and all capacities, to sign this registration statement and any and all amendments, including post-effective amendments to this registration statement, and to file the same, with exhibits and schedules thereto, and other documents in connection therewith, with the Securities and Exchange Commission, granting unto said attorneys-in-fact and agents, and each of them, full power and authority to do and perform each and every act and thing requisite and necessary or desirable to be done in connection therewith as fully to all intents and purposes as he might or could do in person, hereby ratifying and confirming all that said attorneys-in-fact and agents, or any of them, or their or his or her substitute or substitutes may lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue hereof.

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, this registration statement has been signed by the following persons in the capacities and on the date indicated.

<u>Signature</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Date</u>
<u>/s/ David P. Meeker, M.D.</u>	Chief Executive Officer, President and Director	February 26, 2026
<u>David P. Meeker, M.D.</u>	(Principal Executive Officer)	
<u>/s/ Hunter C. Smith</u>	Chief Financial Officer	February 26, 2026
<u>Hunter C. Smith</u>	(Principal Financial Officer)	
<u>/s/ Christopher P. German</u>	Corporate Controller	February 26, 2026
<u>Christopher P. German</u>	(Principal Accounting Officer)	
<u>/s/ Edward T. Mathers</u>	Lead Director	February 26, 2026
<u>Edward T. Mathers</u>		
<u>/s/ Stuart Arbuckle</u>	Director	February 26, 2026
<u>Stuart Arbuckle</u>		
<u>/s/ Jennifer L. Good</u>	Director	February 26, 2026
<u>Jennifer L. Good</u>		
<u>/s/ Christophe R. Jean</u>	Director	February 26, 2026
<u>Christophe R. Jean</u>		
<u>/s/ David W. J. McGirr</u>	Director	February 26, 2026
<u>David W. J. McGirr</u>		
<u>/s/ Lynn A. Tetrault, J.D.</u>	Director	February 26, 2026
<u>Lynn A. Tetrault, J.D.</u>		

---



200 Clarendon Street  
Boston, Massachusetts 02116  
Tel: +1.617.948.6000 Fax: +1.617.948.6001  
www.lw.com

**LATHAM & WATKINS** LLP

February 26, 2026

Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc.  
222 Berkeley Street, 12th Floor  
Boston, Massachusetts 02116

FIRM / AFFILIATE OFFICES

Austin	Milan
Beijing	Munich
Boston	New York
Brussels	Orange County
Century City	Paris
Chicago	Riyadh
Dubai	San Diego
Düsseldorf	San Francisco
Frankfurt	Seoul
Hamburg	Shanghai
Hong Kong	Silicon Valley
Houston	Singapore
London	Tel Aviv
Los Angeles	Tokyo
Madrid	Washington, D.C.

Re: Registration Statement on Form S-8; 2,688,212 shares of Common Stock, par value \$0.001 per share, of Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

To the addressee set forth above:

We have acted as special counsel to Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the "Company"), in connection with the preparation and filing by the Company with the Securities and Exchange Commission of a registration statement on Form S-8 (the "Registration Statement") under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), relating to the issuance of up to 2,688,212 shares of the Company's common stock, par value \$0.001 per share (the "Shares"), which may be issued pursuant to the Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc. 2017 Equity Incentive Plan (the "2017 Plan"). This opinion is being furnished in connection with the requirements of Item 601(b)(5) of Regulation S-K under the Securities Act, and no opinion is expressed herein as to any matter pertaining to the contents of the Registration Statement or the prospectus forming a part thereof, other than as expressly stated herein with respect to the issuance of the Shares.

As such counsel, we have examined such matters of fact and questions of law as we have considered appropriate for purposes of this letter. With your consent, we have relied upon the foregoing and upon certificates and other assurances of officers of the Company and others as to factual matters without having independently verified such factual matters. We are opining herein only as to the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware, as amended (the "DCGL"), and we express no opinion with respect to any other laws.

Subject to the foregoing and the other matters set forth herein, it is our opinion that, as of the date hereof, when the Shares shall have been duly registered on the books of the transfer agent and registrar therefor in the name or on behalf of the recipients thereof, and have been issued by the Company for legal consideration in excess of par value in the circumstances contemplated by the 2017 Plan, assuming in each case that the individual grants or awards under the 2017 Plan are duly authorized by all necessary corporate action and duly granted or awarded and exercised in accordance with the requirements of law and the 2017 Plan (and the agreements and awards duly adopted thereunder and in accordance therewith), the issue and sale of the

LATHAM & WATKINS<sup>LLP</sup>

Shares will have been duly authorized by all necessary corporate action of the Company, and the Shares will be validly issued, fully paid and nonassessable. In rendering the foregoing opinion, we have assumed that the Company will comply with all applicable notice requirements regarding uncertificated shares provided in the DGCL.

This opinion is for your benefit in connection with the Registration Statement and may be relied upon by you and by persons entitled to rely upon it pursuant to the applicable provisions of the Securities Act. We consent to your filing this opinion as an exhibit to the Registration Statement. In giving such consent, we do not thereby admit that we are in the category of persons whose consent is required under Section 7 of the Securities Act or the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission thereunder.

Sincerely,

/s/ Latham & Watkins LLP



**Consent of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm**

We consent to the incorporation by reference in the Registration Statement (Form S-8) pertaining to the Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc. 2017 Equity Incentive Plan of our reports dated February 26, 2026, with respect to the consolidated financial statements of Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc. and the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting of Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc. included in its Annual Report (Form 10-K) for the year ended December 31, 2025, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

/s/ Ernst & Young LLP  
Boston, Massachusetts  
February 26, 2026