FORM 3

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

INITIAL STATEMENT OF BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP OF SECURITIES

OMB APPROVAL

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Filed pursuant to Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or Section 30(h) of the Investment Company Act of 1940

Name and Address of Reporting Person* Hadley Harbor Master Investors (Cayman) L.P.	2. Date of Event Requiring Stater (Month/Day/Yea 10/04/2017	ment	3. Issuer Name and Ticker or Trading Symbol RHYTHM PHARMACEUTICALS, INC. [RYTM]					
(Last) (First) (Middle) C/O WELLINGTON MANAGEMENT			Relationship of Reporting Perso (Check all applicable) Director X	10% Owne	r (Moi	5. If Amendment, Date of Original Filed (Month/Day/Year)		
COMPANY LLP 280 CONGRESS STREET			Officer (give title below)	Other (spec below)	Appl	ndividual or Joint/Group Filing (Check olicable Line) X Form filed by One Reporting Person		
(Street) BOSTON MA 02210						Form filed by Reporting Pe	y More than One erson	
(City) (State) (Zip)								
Table I - Non-Derivative Securities Beneficially Owned								
1. Title of Security (Instr. 4)			Amount of Securities eneficially Owned (Instr. 4) 3. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 5)		t (D) (Instr	4. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 5)		
Table II - Derivative Securities Beneficially Owned (e.g., puts, calls, warrants, options, convertible securities)								
1. Title of Derivative Security (Instr. 4)	2. Date Exercisable and Expiration Date (Month/Day/Year)		3. Title and Amount of Securit Underlying Derivative Security		4. Conversion or Exercise Price of	5. Ownership Form: Direct (D)	6. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 5)	
	Date Exercisable	Expiration Date	Title	Amount or Number of Shares	Derivative Security	or Indirect (I) (Instr. 5)		
Series A Convertible Preferred Stock	(1)	(1)	Common Stock	545,256	(1)	D		

Explanation of Responses:

 $1.\ The\ Series\ A\ Convertible\ Preferred\ Stock\ is\ convertible\ into\ Rhythm\ Pharmaceuticals,\ Inc.\ Common\ Stock\ on\ a\ 9.17-for-one\ basis\ and\ has\ no\ expiration\ date.$

Hadley Harbor Master
Investors (Cayman) L.P. By:
Wellington Alternative
Investments LLC, as General
Partner, /s/Matthew N. Shea,
Title: Authorized Person

10/04/2017

** Signature of Reporting Person Date

Reminder: Report on a separate line for each class of securities beneficially owned directly or indirectly.

- * If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, see Instruction 5 (b)(v).
- ** Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations See 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).

Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed. If space is insufficient, see Instruction 6 for procedure.

Persons who respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB Number.