UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION June 5, 2018

ORDER GRANTING CONFIDENTIAL TREATMENT UNDER THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

File No. 001-38223 - CF#36391

Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc. submitted an application under Rule 24b-2 requesting confidential treatment for information it excluded from the Exhibits to a Form 10-Q filed on May 14, 2018.

Based on representations by Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc. that this information qualifies as confidential commercial or financial information under the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. 552(b)(4), the Division of Corporation Finance has determined not to publicly disclose it. Accordingly, excluded information from the following exhibit(s) will not be released to the public for the time period(s) specified:

Exhibit 10.1 through May 14, 2028

For the Commission, by the Division of Corporation Finance, pursuant to delegated authority:

Brent J. Fields Secretary