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FORM 4

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP

Filed pursuant to Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or Section 30(h) of the Investment Company Act of 1940

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			or Section 30(h) of the Investment Company Act of 1940	
1. Name and Address of Reporting Person* ORBIMED ADVISORS LLC (Last) (First) (Middle)			2. Issuer Name and Ticker or Trading Symbol <u>RHYTHM PHARMACEUTICALS, INC.</u> [<u>RYTM</u>]	5. Relationship of Reporting Person(s) to Issuer (Check all applicable) Director X 10% Owner Officer (give title Other (specify below) below)
. ,	(First) (Middle) EXINGTON AVENUE FLOOR		3. Date of Earliest Transaction (Month/Day/Year) 05/18/2018	
(Street) NEW YORK (City)	NY (State)	10022-4629 (Zip)	4. If Amendment, Date of Original Filed (Month/Day/Year)	6. Individual or Joint/Group Filing (Check Applicable Line) Form filed by One Reporting Person X Form filed by More than One Reporting Person

Table I - Non-Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned

1. Title of Security (Instr. 3)	2. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year)	2A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year)	Transaction Code (Instr.		4. Securities Acquired (A) or Disposed Of (D) (Instr. 3, 4 and 5)		5. Amount of Securities Beneficially Owned Following Reported	6. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4)	7. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4)	
			Code	v	Amount	(A) or (D)	Price	Transaction(s) (Instr. 3 and 4)		(1130.4)
Common Stock	05/18/2018		S		69,136	D	\$ 30.77 ⁽¹⁾	2,832,159	Ι	See Footnotes ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾
Common Stock	05/21/2018		S		62,500	D	\$31.01 ⁽²⁾	2,769,659	Ι	See Footnotes ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾

Table II - Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned (e.g., puts, calls, warrants, options, convertible securities)

1. Title of 3. Transaction 3A. Deemed 5. Number 6. Date Exercisable and 7. Title and 8. Price of 9. Number of 10. 11. Nature Transaction Code (Instr. Expiration Date (Month/Day/Year) Amount of Securities derivative Securities of Indirect Beneficial Derivative Conversion Date Execution Date of Derivative Ownership Security (Instr. 3) (Month/Day/Year) Derivative Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4) Security (Instr. 5) or Exercise if any (Month/Day/Year) Price of Derivative Underlying Derivative 8) Securities Beneficially Ownership Acquired (A) or Disposed of (D) Owned (Instr. 4) Security (Instr. 3 Following Security Reported Transaction(s) and 4) (Instr. 3, 4 and 5) (Instr. 4) Amount Number of Shares Date Expiration v Code (A) (D) Exercisable Date Title

1. Name and Address of Reporting Person^{*} ORBIMED ADVISORS LLC

(Last)	(First)	(Middle)					
601 LEXINGTON AVENUE							
54TH FLOOR							
(Street)							
NEW YORK	NY	10022-4629					
(City)	(State)	(Zip)					
	s of Reporting Person [*] <u>ital GP V LLC</u>						
(Last)	(First)	(Middle)					
601 LEXINGTON AVENUE							
54TH FLOOR							
(Street)							
NEW YORK	NY	10022					

Explanation of Responses:

1. The price reported in Column 4 is a weighted average price. These shares of the Issuer's common stock ("Shares") were sold in multiple transactions at prices ranging from \$30.44 to \$31.35 inclusive. Upon request, the Reporting Persons undertakes to provide the Issuer, any security holder of the Issuer, or the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") full information regarding the Shares purchased at

each separate price within the range set forth in this footnote.

2. The price reported in Column 4 is a weighted average price. These Shares were sold in multiple transactions at prices ranging from \$30.75 to \$31.27 inclusive. Upon request, the Reporting Persons undertakes to provide the Issuer, any security holder of the Issuer, or the SEC full information regarding the Shares purchased at each separate price within the range set forth in this footnote.

3. These securities are held of record by OrbiMed Private Investments V, LP ("OPI V"). OrbiMed Capital GP V LLC ("GP V") is the sole general partner of OPI V, and OrbiMed Advisors LLC ("Advisors"), a registered adviser under the Investment Advisors Act of 1940, as amended, is the sole managing member of GP V. By virtue of such relationships, GP V and Advisors may be deemed to have voting and investment power with respect to the securities held by OPI V noted above and as a result may be deemed to beneficially own such securities for purposes of Rule 13d-3 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"). Advisors exercised this investment and voting power through a management committee comprised of Carl L. Gordon, Sven H. Borho and Jonathan T. Silverstein, each of whom disclaims beneficial ownership of the Shares held by OPI V.

4. This report on Form 4 is jointly filed by GP V and Advisors. Each of the Reporting Persons disclaims beneficial ownership of the securities reported herein for purposes of Rule 16a-1(a) under the Exchange Act, except to the extent of its pecuniary interest therein, if any. This report shall not be deemed an admission that any of the Reporting Persons is a beneficial owner of such securities for the purpose of Section 16 of the Exchange Act, or for any other purpose.

/s/ Sven H. Borho, Member of OrbiMed Advisors LLC	<u>05/21/2018</u>
/s/ Carl L. Gordon, Member of OrbiMed Advisors LLC	05/21/2018
<u>/s/ Jonathan T. Silverstein,</u> <u>Member of OrbiMed Advisors</u> LLC	<u>05/21/2018</u>
** Signature of Reporting Person	Date

Reminder: Report on a separate line for each class of securities beneficially owned directly or indirectly.

* If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, see Instruction 4 (b)(v).

** Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations See 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).

Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed. If space is insufficient, see Instruction 6 for procedure.

Persons who respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB Number.