

Check this box if no longer subject to Section 16. Form 4 or Form 5 obligations may continue. See Instruction 1(b).

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP

Filed pursuant to Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or Section 30(h) of the Investment Company Act of 1940

1. Name and Address of Reporting Person* <u>Van der Ploeg Leonardus H.T.</u>			2. Issuer Name and Ticker or Trading Symbol <u>RHYTHM PHARMACEUTICALS, INC. [RYTM]</u>			5. Relationship of Reporting Person(s) to Issuer (Check all applicable) Director 10% Owner <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Officer (give title below) Other (specify below) <u>Chief Scientific Officer</u>		
(Last)	(First)	(Middle)	3. Date of Earliest Transaction (Month/Day/Year) <u>09/25/2018</u>			6. Individual or Joint/Group Filing (Check Applicable Line) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Form filed by One Reporting Person Form filed by More than One Reporting Person		
500 BOYLSTON STREET, 11 TH FLOOR			4. If Amendment, Date of Original Filed (Month/Day/Year)					
(Street) BOSTON MA 02116								
(City) (State) (Zip)								

Table I - Non-Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned

1. Title of Security (Instr. 3)	2. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year)	2A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year)	3. Transaction Code (Instr. 8)		4. Securities Acquired (A) or Disposed Of (D) (Instr. 3, 4 and 5)			5. Amount of Securities Beneficially Owned Following Reported Transaction(s) (Instr. 3 and 4)	6. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4)	7. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4)
			Code	V	Amount	(A) or (D)	Price			
Common Stock	06/29/2018		G ⁽¹⁾	V	2,000	D	\$0.00	62,339	D	
Common Stock	09/25/2018		M		21,800	A	\$4.59	84,139	D	
Common Stock	09/25/2018		S ⁽²⁾		3,686	D	\$27.45 ⁽³⁾	80,453	D	
Common Stock	09/25/2018		S ⁽²⁾		9,052	D	\$28.88 ⁽⁴⁾	71,401	D	
Common Stock	09/25/2018		S ⁽²⁾		7,656	D	\$29.81 ⁽⁵⁾	63,745	D	
Common Stock	09/25/2018		S ⁽²⁾		5,304	D	\$30.6 ⁽⁶⁾	58,441	D	
Common Stock	09/25/2018		S ⁽²⁾		6,102	D	\$31.86 ⁽⁷⁾	52,339	D	

Table II - Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned (e.g., puts, calls, warrants, options, convertible securities)

1. Title of Derivative Security (Instr. 3)	2. Conversion or Exercise Price of Derivative Security	3. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year)	3A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year)	4. Transaction Code (Instr. 8)		5. Number of Derivative Securities Acquired (A) or Disposed of (D) (Instr. 3, 4 and 5)	6. Date Exercisable and Expiration Date (Month/Day/Year)		7. Title and Amount of Securities Underlying Derivative Security (Instr. 3 and 4)	8. Price of Derivative Security (Instr. 5)	9. Number of derivative Securities Beneficially Owned Following Reported Transaction(s) (Instr. 4)	10. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4)	11. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4)	
				Code	V		(A)	(D)						Date Exercisable
Employee Stock Option (Right to Buy)	\$4.59	09/25/2018		M		21,800	(8)	11/16/2025	Common Stock	21,800	\$0	41,671	D	

Explanation of Responses:

- Mr. Van der Ploeg is voluntarily reporting a gift transfer of shares of common stock.
- On September 25, 2018, Mr. Van der Ploeg sold 31,800 shares in multiple trades at prices ranging from \$27.12 to \$32.36 pursuant to a plan of disposition adopted in accordance with Rule 10b5-1 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "10b5-1 Plan").
- This transaction was executed in multiple trades at prices ranging from \$27.12 to \$27.88, inclusive; the price reported above reflects the weighted average sale price. Mr. Van der Ploeg hereby undertakes to provide to the Securities and Exchange Commission staff (the "Staff"), the issuer or any security holder of the issuer, upon request, full information regarding the number of shares and prices at which the transaction was effected.
- This transaction was executed in multiple trades at prices ranging from \$28.20 to \$29.19, inclusive; the price reported above reflects the weighted average sale price. Mr. Van der Ploeg hereby undertakes to provide to the Staff, the issuer or any security holder of the issuer, upon request, full information regarding the number of shares and prices at which the transaction was effected.
- This transaction was executed in multiple trades at prices ranging from \$29.21 to \$30.20, inclusive; the price reported above reflects the weighted average sale price. Mr. Van der Ploeg hereby undertakes to provide to the Staff, the issuer or any security holder of the issuer, upon request, full information regarding the number of shares and prices at which the transaction was effected.
- This transaction was executed in multiple trades at prices ranging from \$30.21 to \$31.20, inclusive; the price reported above reflects the weighted average sale price. Mr. Van der Ploeg hereby undertakes to provide to the Staff, the issuer or any security holder of the issuer, upon request, full information regarding the number of shares and prices at which the transaction was effected.

7. This transaction was executed in multiple trades at prices ranging from \$31.36 to \$32.05, inclusive; the price reported above reflects the weighted average sale price. Mr. Van der Ploeg hereby undertakes to provide to the Staff, the issuer or any security holder of the issuer, upon request, full information regarding the number of shares and prices at which the transaction was effected.

8. The stock options vest and become exercisable in 48 successive, equal monthly installments measured from August 3, 2015.

/s/ Hunter S. Smith, attorney-
in-fact for Leonardus H.T. Van
der Ploeg

** Signature of Reporting Person Date

Reminder: Report on a separate line for each class of securities beneficially owned directly or indirectly.

* If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, see Instruction 4 (b)(v).

** Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations See 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).

Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed. If space is insufficient, see Instruction 6 for procedure.

Persons who respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB Number.